NATIONAL FALLEN FIREFIGHTERS FOUNDATION

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND REPORTS UNDER THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DESCRIPTION	PAGE
Independent Auditors' Report	1 – 2
Consolidated Statements of Financial Position	3
Consolidated Statements of Activities	4 – 5
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	6
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements	7 - 20
Schedules of Expenses by Natural Classification and Function	21 – 24
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	25
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	26
Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing</i> <i>Standards</i>	27 – 28
Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	29 - 30
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	31 - 32
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	33



PHONE 301.564.3636 FAX 301.564.2994 6903 Rockledge Drive, Suite 1200 Bethesda, Maryland 20817-1818

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of National Fallen Firefighters Foundation

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of National Fallen Firefighters Foundation (a nonprofit organization) and its affiliate First Responder Center for Excellence for Reducing Occupational Illness, Injuries and Deaths, Inc. (a nonprofit organization) which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the National Fallen Firefighters Foundation as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended are in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Other Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The schedules of functional expenses by natural classification and function are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, we have also issued our report dated August 14, 2017 on our consideration of the National Fallen Firefighters Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the National Fallen Firefighters Foundation's internal control and compliance.

Bethesda, MD August 14, 2017

) fubrins \$

NATIONAL FALLEN FIREFIGHTERS FOUNDATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION December 31, 2016 and 2015

		<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,195,899	\$ 842,693
Grants receivable (Note 3)		752,826	766,855
Pledges receivable, net (Note 4)		484,893	719,989
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		67,500	 153,638
Total current assets		2,501,118	 2,483,175
Property and equipment			
Walk of honor		250,690	250,690
Memorial park		894,917	866,089
Memorial chapel		1,087,117	1,087,117
Furniture and equipment		161,414	 159,914
		2,394,138	2,363,810
Less accumulated depreciation		(1,127,478)	(980,858)
Total property and equipment	_	1,266,660	 1,382,952
Other noncurrent assets			
Investments, including \$2,559,512 and \$2,914,802, segregated			
to meet restrictions by donors for 2016 and 2015 (Note 5)		7,108,885	 6,612,419
Total assets	\$	10,876,663	\$ 10,478,546
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS			
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	387,857	\$ 374,829
Deferred compensation		30,455	 17,571
Total liabilities		418,312	 392,400
Net assets			
Unrestricted			
General		6,632,179	5,788,392
Board designated		1,266,660	1,382,952
Temporarily restricted (<i>Note 7</i>)		2,534,512	2,889,802
Permanently restricted (<i>Note 6</i>)		25,000	25,000
Total net assets	_	10,458,351	 10,086,146
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	10,876,663	\$ 10,478,546

NATIONAL FALLEN FIREFIGHTERS FOUNDATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year Ended December 31, 2016

	Unres	tricted	Temporarily Restricted		nanently stricted		Total
Revenue and support							
Grants, contracts and contributions							
Grants	\$	-	\$	2,573,283	\$ -	\$	2,573,283
Contributions		339,833		526,522	-		1,866,355
Contributed goods/services		228,902		119,381	-		348,283
Combined federal campaign		56,068		-	-		56,068
Royalties		77,041		50	-		77,091
Program service revenue		-		61,820	-		61,820
Event sponsors		703,451		-	-		703,451
Event registrations		479,021		28,860	-		507,881
Sweepstakes/auctions		59,575		-	-		59,575
Other revenue							
Gift shop sales		49,066		-	-		49,066
Investment income, net(<i>Note 5</i>)		484,931		2,032	-		486,963
Released from restrictions		667,238		(3,667,238)	-		-
Total revenue and support		145,126		(355,290)	 -		6,789,836
Expenses		1.0,120		(000,200)			0,707,020
Program services							
Department of Justice - Fire Service Survivor Support		942,131					942,131
		942,131		-	-		942,151
Department of Homeland Security	1	17((20					1 17(())
Line-of-Duty Death and Prevention (Fire Act)		176,628		-	-		1,176,628
United States Fire Administration - Memorial Weekend		508,889		-	-		508,889
NIOSH		22,998		-	-		22,998
NIST		31,900		-	-		31,900
Vulnerability Assessment Project		19,687		-	-		19,687
Department of Transportation/FRA - Critical Incident Intervention		83,502		-	-		83,502
Memorial Weekend		350,662		-	-		350,662
New York City - FDNY		171,689		-	-		171,689
Scholarships		213,431		-	-		213,43
Memorial Park		163,838		-	-		163,838
Gift shop		126,634		-	-		126,634
Golf tournaments		298,997		-	-		298,997
Stair climbs		589,542		-	-		589,542
Hal Bruno Camps for Children of Fallen Firefighters		104,599		-	-		104,599
Fire Service Outreach		160,542		-	-		160,542
Multiple Fatality Incidents		5,162		-	-		5,162
First Responder Center		60,379		-	-		60,379
Other NFFF programs		411,958		-	-		411,958
Total program services		443,168		-	-		5,443,168
Supporting services	,	,				·	-,,
Management and general		64,208					64,208
Lobbying		3,534		-	-		3,534
Foundation marketing				-	-		
-		201,088		-	-		201,088
Fundraising		705,633		-	 -	. —	705,633
Total supporting services		974,463		-	 -	. —	974,463
Total expenses	6,	417,631		-	 -	. <u> </u>	6,417,631
Change in net assets		727,495		(355,290)	-		372,205
Net assets at beginning of year	7,	171,344		2,889,802	 25,000		10,086,146
Net assets at end of year	<u></u> \$7,	898,839	\$	2,534,512	\$ 25,000	\$	10,458,351

NATIONAL FALLEN FIREFIGHTERS FOUNDATION STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year Ended December 31, 2015

	ι	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted		Permanently Restricted		Total
Revenue and support							
Grants, contracts and contributions							
Grants	\$	-	\$	3,131,140	\$ -	\$	3,131,140
Contributions		1,274,707		1,572,824	-		2,847,531
Contributed goods/services		141,069		65,862	-		206,931
Combined federal campaign		66,980		-	-		66,980
Royalties		168,561		80	-		168,641
Program service revenue		-		78,813			78,813
Event sponsors		393,527		15,869	-		409,396
Event registrations		272,443		50,797	-		323,240
Sweepstakes/auctions		50,643		500	-		51,143
Other revenue							
Gift shop sales		21,079		-	-		21,079
Investment income, net (Note 5)		(151,036)		(362)	-		(151,398)
Other		2,501		-	-		2,501
Released from restrictions		4,315,746		(4,315,746)	-		-
Total revenue and support		6,556,220		599,777		·	7,155,997
		0,330,220		577,111		·	1,155,771
Expenses Program services:							
Department of Justice - Fire Service Survivor Support		1 170 151					1 170 151
		1,179,151		-	-		1,179,151
Department of Homeland Security		1 451 561					1 451 561
Line-of-Duty Death and Prevention (Fire Act)		1,451,561		-	-		1,451,561
United States Fire Administration - Memorial Weekend		505,498		-	-		505,498
Vulnerability Assessment Project		22,120		-	-		22,120
Department of Transportation/FRA - Critical Incident Intervention		130,249		-	-		130,249
Memorial Weekend		292,899		-	-		292,899
New York City - FDNY		151,194		-	-		151,194
Scholarships		196,142		-	-		196,142
Memorial Park		148,511		-	-		148,511
Gift shop		35,026		-	-		35,026
Golf tournaments		308,494		-	-		308,494
Stair climbs		395,253		-	-		395,253
Hal Bruno Camps for Children of Fallen Firefighters		31,103		-	-		31,103
Fire Service Outreach		76,962		-	-		76,962
West, Texas - Multiple Fatality Incident		6,672		-	-		6,672
Yarnell, Arizona - Multiple Fatality Incident		51,034		-	-		51,034
NIOSH - Heart to Heart		18,761		-	-		18,761
NIST		95,202		-	-		95,202
Other NFFF programs		459,403		-	-		459,403
Total program services		5,555,235		-			5,555,235
Supporting services:						· <u> </u>	- , ,
Management and general		202,956		_	_		202,956
Lobbying		2,569			_		2,569
Foundation marketing		131,061		-	-		131,061
Fundraising		632,410		-	-		632,410
-					-		
Total supporting services		968,996		-	-		968,996
Total expenses		6,524,231		-			6,524,231
Change in net assets		31,989		599,777	-		631,766
Net assets at beginning of year		7,139,355		2,290,025	25,000	. <u> </u>	9,454,380
Net assets at end of year	\$	7,171,344	\$	2,889,802	\$ 25,000	\$	10,086,146

NATIONAL FALLEN FIREFIGHTERS FOUNDATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Cash flows from operating activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 372,205	\$ 631,766
Reconciling adjustments:		
Depreciation	146,620	145,232
Pledge discount	(14,904)	30,011
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	(369,545)	251,282
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Grants receivable	14,029	(195,090)
Pledge receivable	250,000	(750,000)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	86,138	(17,835)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	13,028	19,977
Deferred compensation	 12,884	 8,899
Net cash provided by operating activities	 510,455	 124,242
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchases of investments	(487,399)	(2,819,127)
Redemptions of investments	360,478	2,311,029
Purchases of property and equipment	 (30,328)	 (31,365)
Net cash used by investing activities	 (157,249)	 (539,463)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	353,206	(415,221)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	 842,693	 1,257,914
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 1,195,899	\$ 842,693

1. Organization

The National Fallen Firefighters Foundation (the Foundation) was incorporated in Maryland on August 23, 1993 in accordance with Public Law 102-522, as amended, for the purpose of 1) primarily encouraging, accepting and administering private gifts of property for the benefit of the National Fallen Firefighters' Memorial and the annual memorial service associated with it; 2) providing financial assistance to families of fallen firefighters for transportation to and lodging during the annual memorial service; 3) assisting federal, state and local efforts to recognize firefighters who die in the line of duty; 4) providing scholarships and other financial assistance for educational purposes and job training for the spouses, life partners, children, and stepchildren of fallen firefighters; 5) planning, directing, and managing the National Fallen Firefighters Memorial Service and related activities in coordination with the federal government, fire service organizations, and survivors of fallen firefighters; 6) promoting national, state, and local initiatives to increase public fire and life safety awareness; and 7) providing for a national program to assist families of fallen firefighters.

The Foundation currently operates the following programs, among others:

- Annual National Fallen Firefighters Memorial Weekend, held each October at the National Fire Academy in Emmitsburg, Maryland, to pay tribute to all firefighters who died in the line of duty during the previous year. The weekend features special programs for survivors and coworkers along with public ceremonies.
- Scholarship Program for Survivors, assistance for education and job training costs of spouses, life partners, children, and stepchildren of fallen firefighters.
- Fire Service Survivors Network, a support network of volunteer survivors that provides outreach to survivors of similar circumstances. The Foundation holds an annual conference of fire service survivors. As part of the effort to support survivors, the Foundation also provides resources for grieving.
- Line-of-Duty Death Prevention Program, an initiative to reduce firefighter deaths by providing training and sponsoring related research. The "Everyone Goes Home" website was developed as part of the initiative.
- Multiple Fatality Incidents, programs to provide support services to benefit the families and coworkers of New York City, West, Texas, Yarnell Hill, Arizona and Twisp River, Washington fallen firefighters.

In addition, the Foundation maintains a National Memorial Park that contains the National Fallen Firefighters Memorial, and features the Walk of Honor® containing bricks that connect the Memorial to the historic Fallen Firefighters Memorial Chapel as well as the 9/11 Memorial: *To Lift a Nation* Sculpture.

1. Organization (continued)

During 2016, the Foundation organized an affiliate organization under the laws of the State of Maryland. The name of the affiliate is First Responder Center for Excellence for Reducing Occupational Illness, Injuries and Deaths, Inc. (the Center). In support of the Foundation, the Center plans to become the leading resource for first responders and their family members in addressing physical, emotional, and psychological health issues and to promote research in relevant fields to increase awareness of first responder health issues and prevent first responder deaths. The Center will develop innovative methods to address the growing concerns relative to the presence of cancers within the First Responder Community and expand Stress First Aid, a new behavioral health intervention program, as well as similar programs. The Center will work closely with the Foundation, which has existing knowledge and expertise in these fields and others to further its charitable and educational mission.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The Foundation prepares its financial statements on the accrual basis of accounting. Consequently, revenue is recognized when earned and expenses when the obligations are incurred.

Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Foundation and the Center. All material intercompany transactions and accounts have been eliminated.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that effect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Income Taxes

Pursuant to its initial exemption application, management has received a tax determination letter dated January 17, 1995 from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) indicating that the Foundation is exempt from the payment of income taxes on its exempt activities. The IRS has classified the Foundation as a publicly supported organization as defined in Section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi) of the Internal Revenue Code. Federal tax law requires that the Foundation be operated in a manner consistent with its initial exemption application in order to maintain its exempt status. Management has analyzed the operations of the Foundation and concluded that it remains in compliance with the requirements for exemption.

The Center is exempt from Federal income taxes, except as to unrelated business activities, under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

The Foundation and the Center have no unrecognized tax benefits or such amounts were immaterial during the period presented. The financial statement impact of a tax position is recognized when it is more likely than not that the position will be sustained upon examination.

The Foundation's and the Center's tax returns are subject to periodic examination by taxing authorities; however there are currently no examinations in progress. Management believes the Foundation is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2013. The Center will file its first tax return in 2017 for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Foundation considers all highly liquid financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash and cash equivalents. For financial statement purposes, the Foundation considers money market funds and certificates of deposit to be investments; therefore, they are excluded from the balance of cash and cash equivalents.

The Foundation has cash holdings in commercial banks that routinely exceed federallyinsured limits, but management does not consider this to be a significant concentration of credit risk.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Fair Value Measurements

Certain assets are recorded based on fair value on a recurring basis. Accounting and reporting standards establish a framework for measuring fair value and define fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (i.e., the exit price) in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The standards emphasize that fair value is a market-based measurement determined based on the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. The standard establishes a fair value hierarchy that distinguishes between market participant assumptions based on sources of market data that are independent from the reporting entity (observable inputs are classified as Level 1 and 2 of the hierarchy) or on the reporting entity's own assumptions about market participant assumptions (unobservable inputs are classified as Level 3 of the hierarchy). The fair value levels are as follows:

The fair value levels are as follows:

- Level 1 inputs use unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Organization has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 inputs include:
 - Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
 - Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the assets or liabilities;
 - Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means

If the asset or liability has a specific (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

• Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the assets or liabilities, which are typically based on an entity's own assumptions, as there is little, if any, related market activity.

In certain cases the inputs used to measure fair value, may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In such cases, an investment's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Assessing the significance of the particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment, and considers factors specific to the assets or liabilities.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investments are reported at the fair values provided by the investment managers or other third-party service providers using various methods dependent upon the specific type of investment. Securities are classified as Level 1 when quoted prices are available in an active market. Securities are classified as Level 2 when significant inputs, including benchmarks, yields, broker-dealer quotes, issuer spreads, bids, offers, the LIBOR curve, and measures of volatility, are used by these third-party dealers or independent pricing services are available to determine fair values. Securities are classified as Level 3 when significant inputs are unobservable because investments do not trade in an active markets.

Property and Equipment

The Walk of Honor® and the Memorial Park were completed in October 2004, at which time they began to be depreciated on the straight-line basis over a period of 15 years. Chapel renovations were completed in September 2006, at which time these capitalized costs began to be depreciated on the straight-line basis over a period of 39 years. Improvements and betterments are capitalized.

Furniture and equipment are recorded at cost and depreciated on the straight-line basis over the term of the applicable grant the equipment is being purchased for or its estimated useful life, whichever is less (10 - 36 months). Furniture and equipment includes computer software and website development costs and are recorded at cost and depreciated on the straight-line basis over a period of 3 years. Depreciation expense totaled \$146,620 and \$145,232 for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. Only furniture and equipment with a cost of \$5,000 or more and a useful life of one year or more is capitalized.

The Walk of Honor®, Memorial Park and Chapel are located at the National Emergency Training Center campus, which is the property of the United States Government (see Note 9). The renovated Chapel houses the administrative headquarters of the Foundation, in addition to serving as the location for survivors to gather at the annual vigil during the Memorial Weekend.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Net Assets

Net assets are classified as either unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. The purpose of each net asset group is as follows:

- Unrestricted Net Assets (including amounts designated by the board) represent resources of the Foundation available to support its general operations. Board designated unrestricted net assets represent assets whose use by the Foundation has been designated by the board of directors for internal use.
- Temporarily Restricted Net Assets represent resources restricted by donors and grantors for use in funding donor specified programs.
- Permanently Restricted Net Assets represent resources restricted by donors and must be held by the Foundation.

Contributions and Grants

Contributions and grants received are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted support depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor or grantor restrictions. Support that is restricted by the donor or grantor is reported as an increase in temporarily restricted net assets. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Contributed property and equipment is recorded at fair value at the date of the contribution. If donors stipulate the use of the assets, the contributions are recorded as restricted support. In the absence of such stipulations, contributions of property and equipment are recorded as unrestricted support.

Other Revenue

In addition to grants and contributions, the Foundation engages in retail sales, event registration, and royalty agreements for the purpose of generating cash flow to help support its operations. These sales revenues contain fees charged for shipping and handling and are recorded net of discounts.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Concentrations

The Foundation currently receives a substantial amount of its support from the federal government in the form of grants. A significant reduction in the level of this support, if this were to occur, may have a significant effect on the Foundation's programs and activities.

Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through August 14, 2017, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued. The accompanying financial statements recognize the effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the statement of position date, including the estimates inherent in the process of preparing financial statements. The accompanying financial statements do not recognize the effect of subsequent events with conditions that did not exist at the balance sheet date, but disclosures of such events, if any, are included in the accompanying notes.

3. Grants Receivable

Grants receivable at December 31, 2016 and 2015, consists of the following:

	<u>2016</u>		<u>2015</u>
Department of Justice	\$ 216,670	e	\$ 260,125
Department of Homeland Security	267,606		242,808
Department of Health & Human Services	6,835		18,762
Department of Commerce	-		88,233
Department of Transportation	14,365		8,521
Other	 247,350	-	 148,406
Total grants receivable	\$ 752,826	-	\$ 766,855

4. Pledges Receivable

During 2015, the Foundation was awarded a four-year commitment from the Motorola Solutions Foundation to support the Foundation's Scholarship and Training Program in the amount of \$1,000,000 with payments of \$250,000 per year. The pledge was discounted using a rate of 2.07% resulting in a pledge discount of \$15,107 and \$30,011 for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

5. Investments

The following table presents the Foundation's fair value hierarchy for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2016 and 2015:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
December 31, 2016				
Cash and cash equivalents				
Cash	\$ 89,302	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 89,302
Fixed income				
U.S. Government bonds	-	102,340	-	102,340
Corporate bonds	-	209,439	-	209,439
Bond exchange traded and mutual fu	inds			
Intermediate	1,477,792	-	-	1,477,792
Emerging markets	66,132	-	-	66,132
International	1,357	-	-	1,357
High yield	189,896	-	-	189,896
Short term	793,636	-	-	793,636
Equity exchange traded and mutual f	unds			
Growth	1,195,282	-	-	1,195,282
Mid cap	794,856	-	-	794,856
Value	321,176	-	-	321,176
International	749,138	-	-	749,138
Real estate	222,438	-	-	222,438
Large value	896,101			896,101
Total investments	\$ 6,797,106	<u>\$ 311,779</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 7,108,885

5. Investments (continued)

		Level 1		Level 2		Level 2 Level 3		Level 3	<u>Total</u>
December 31, 2015									
Cash	\$	508,093	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 508,093		
Fixed income									
U.S. Government bonds		-		106,355		-	106,355		
Corporate bonds		-		213,025		-	213,025		
Bond exchange traded and mutual fun	ds								
Intermediate		1,120,649		-		-	1,120,649		
Short term		563,537		-		-	563,537		
High yield		152,062		-		-	152,062		
Equity exchange traded and mutual fu	nds								
Growth		1,152,715		-		-	1,152,715		
Mid cap		906,466		-		-	906,466		
Value		1,080,207		-		-	1,080,207		
Real estate		113,183		-		-	113,183		
International		682,209		-		-	682,209		
Moderate allocation		13,918		-		-	 13,918		
Total investments	\$	6,293,039	\$	319,380	\$	-	\$ 6,612,419		

Investments are reported at fair value and are classified as available for sale. Investment income or loss (including realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, interest, and dividends) is recognized in the statements of activities as an increase in unrestricted net assets, unless restricted by donor or law. The investment portfolio generated returns as follows:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Interest and dividends	\$ 168,053	\$ 155,773
Expenses	(50,635)	(55,889)
Net realized gain (loss)	75,194	(92,662)
Net unrealized gain	 294,351	 (158,620)
Net investment income	\$ 486,963	\$ (151,398)

These investments are subject to credit, market and interest rate risks that cannot be predicted at this time. However, management has attempted to mitigate these risks by maintaining a diversified portfolio.

5. Investments (continued)

Deferred Compensation Investments

The following summarizes deferred compensation investments, measured at fair value, by the fair value hierarchy (Note 2), as of December 31, 2016 and 2015:

	I	Level 1	Le	evel 2	Le	vel 3	Total
December 31, 2016							
Cash	\$	3,539	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 3,539
Moderate allocation mutual fund		26,916		-		-	 26,916
	\$	30,455	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 30,455
	Ī	Level 1	Le	evel 2	Le	vel 3	<u>Total</u>
December 31, 2015							
Cash	\$	3,652	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 3,652
Moderate allocation mutual fund		13,919		-		-	 13,919
	\$	17,571	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 17,571

6. Endowment Funds / Permanently Restricted Net Assets

The Foundation has an endowment that consists of a fund to support the Hal Bruno Camp for Children of Fallen Firefighters. The endowment includes permanently restricted net assets of \$25,000 at December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. Net assets associated with the endowment fund are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Investment returns are to be used for the Hal Bruno Camp for Children of Fallen Firefighters activities, as specified by the donor. The endowment fund is administered by an outside professional investment firm and resides in a co-mingled portfolio in order to maximize returns. Investment returns of \$2,032 and \$(362) for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively, were earned and appropriated for expenditure. The Foundation currently appropriates funds for the distribution of program support activities based upon the demand for these purposes and on the availability of funds during the particular year.

7. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

At December 31, 2016 and 2015, net assets were temporarily restricted for the following purposes:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Time restrictions		
Motorola Solutions Foundation	\$ 484,893	\$ 719,989
Axis Specialty Services	 10,000	 _
	 494,893	 719,989
Purpose restrictions		
Scholarships	1,362,877	1,283,529
West, Texas	299,544	303,944
Fire Service Outreach	173,931	231,860
Yarnell, Arizona	84,484	85,155
NYC Survivor Programs	-	80,446
Young Adults Retreats	15,792	72,359
Hal Bruno Camp for Children of Fallen Firefighters	8,428	48,324
Twisp River, WA	31,371	29,455
Site Renovation/Chapel Renovation	37,010	17,078
Be A Hero, Save A Hero	11,972	11,413
Other	1,250	6,250
Survivors Conference	5,218	-
American Firefighter book	 7,742	 -
	 2,039,619	 2,169,813
Total temporarily restricted net assets	\$ 2,534,512	\$ 2,889,802

8. Pension Plans

Defined Contribution Plan

During 2011, the Foundation established a qualified 401(k) plan that covers all employees who are eligible six months after employment. The participants may make voluntary contributions up to the maximum amount allowable by the Internal Revenue Code. The Foundation matches 100% of employees' contributions up to a maximum of 3% of an employee's gross salary, plus 50% of employee contributions up to 5% of an employee's gross salary. Total Foundation contributions to the Plan for the year ended December 31, 2016 and 2015 were \$64,464 and \$49,346, respectively.

8. Pension Plans (continued)

Deferred Compensation Plan

The Foundation has an employment agreement with its Executive Director. The agreement provides for a base annual salary plus certain benefits and bonuses. Effective June 1, 2014, the agreement includes a supplemental retirement income benefit requiring annual payments to an investment account established for the benefit of the Executive Director. The Foundation paid \$11,400 and \$9,125 during the years ended December 2016 and 2015, respectively. The investment account, however, remains a corporate asset subject to general creditor claims with the benefit payout limited to the value of the underlying assets. The investment is comprised of mutual funds and money market accounts at December 31, 2016 and 2015. The Foundation's deferred compensation expense for the year ended December 31, 2016 and 2015 was \$12,884 and \$8,899, respectively.

9. Contributed Goods and Services

The Foundation's headquarters is located on the campus of the National Emergency Training Center in Emmitsburg, Maryland. The United States government provides the Foundation with this office space free of charge indefinitely. Given the remote location and uniqueness of the property, the value of this in-kind contribution cannot be readily determined. Management of the Foundation believes such amount, if determinable, would be immaterial to the financial statements of the Foundation. Thus, no amount has been recorded in accompanying financial statements for the use of this facility.

The Foundation records contributed goods and services received at their estimated fair value. The following table summarizes the contributed goods and services recorded in the accompanying financial statements.

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Fundraising	\$ 58,160	\$ 87,123
Memorial Weekend	73,975	53,015
Other programs	83,042	11,294
Stair Climb	105,263	35,000
Survivors Conference	5,100	3,129
Trade Shows	 22,743	 17,370
Total contributed goods and services	\$ 348,283	\$ 206,931

In addition, the Foundation receives volunteered hours in administrative support and program events. No amounts have been assigned for these contributed services.

10. Leases

The Foundation has entered into various non-cancellable operating lease agreements for certain equipment and office space with initial lease terms in excess of one year. Future minimum lease payments are as follows:

Year ending December 31, 2017	\$ 72,000
2018	 3,800
Total	\$ 75,800

The leases contain renewal provisions, escalation clauses, and provisions for payment by the Foundation of certain insurance, taxes, utilities, and maintenance costs. Rental expense on all operating leases for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015 was \$142,497 and \$148,329, respectively.

11. Commitments and Contingencies

The Foundation may be exposed to potential legal claims encountered in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management, the resolution of such matters will not have a material adverse impact on the Foundation's December 31, 2016 and 2015 statements of financial position or statements of activities for the years then ended. The Foundation maintains professional liability coverage with a commercial insurer. The Foundation's professional liability insurance coverage is on a claims-made basis, with \$1 million per incident coverage, up to a maximum of \$2 million annually, and contains a \$1,000 per incident deductible. The Foundation also maintains a general commercial insurance policy with an aggregate limit of \$2 million. Should the claims-made policy not be renewed or replaced with equivalent insurance, occurrences during its term, but asserted subsequently, will be uninsured. The current policy extends coverage through June 2017, at which time management intends to renew the policy. Management is of the opinion that its financial position, liquidity and future operating results will not be materially affected by the ultimate cost related to unasserted claims at December 31, 2016 and 2015.

12. Related Parties

During 2015, the Foundation was awarded a four year commitment from the Motorola Solutions Foundation to support the Foundation's Scholarship and Training Program in the amount of \$250,000 per year. In addition, Motorola Solutions, Inc. has provided approximately \$100,000 per year in cash and in-kind donations for support of the National Memorial Weekend, Stop, Drop, Rock n' Roll, Survivors Conference, Speedway Fundraising Events, and other Foundation programs. An executive of Motorola Solutions, Inc. is a member of the Foundation's Board of Directors.

Contributions of \$137,500 and \$137,500, during 2016 and 2015, respectively, were made to the Foundation by State Farm Fire and Casualty Company (State Farm). An executive of State Farm is a member of the Foundation's Board of Directors.

	partment f Justice	of	epartment Homeland Security	Vulner Assess Proj	ment	epartment of ansportation / FRA	emorial eekend	w York - FDNY	Scł	olarships	Memo Parl		Gift Shop	Tou	Golf Irnaments		tair imbs	Ca	Bruno mp for ildren	S	ubtotal
Salaries	\$ 390,793	\$	243,724	\$	272	\$ 10,867	\$ 4,595	\$ 10,048	\$	11,677	\$ 32,4	448	\$ 16,715	\$	22,087	\$	78,509	\$	6,349	\$	828,084
Employee benefits and taxes	85,836		53,586		59	2,887	1,112	3,647		2,811	7,	109	3,804		4,561		16,737		1,413		183,562
Cost of goods sold	-		-		-	-	-	-		-		-	73,134		-		-		-		73,134
Depreciation	-		-		-	-	-	-		-	103,	318	-		-		-		-		103,318
Professional fees	195,442		829,175		17,723	61,135	85,731	50,760		1,088	3,	732	3,942		157,398		90,037		54,448	1	,550,611
Travel	110,001		250,785		-	-	107,985	8,393		77		210	1,528		9,047		24,577		38,619		551,222
Rent	18,520		39,286		-	1,085	1,570	-		-		326	-		3,071		5,830		-		69,688
Office supplies	20,215		42,299		178	66	4,373	38,364		59	:	395	1,769		52,046	1	30,533		551		291,348
Insurance	1,476		3,455		1	23	19	16		36		135	51		4,591		9,503		23		19,329
Printing, postage, and communication	59,648		11,602		110	101	-	2,248		261	1,	518	279		1,096		4,743		178		81,884
Scholarships	-		-		-	-	-	40,745		195,579		-	-		-		-		-		236,324
Contributed goods and services	-		37,805		-	-	73,975	-		-		250	563		18,094	1	05,263		2,251		238,201
Member fees and subscriptions	6,189		3,118		-	37	-	6,581		-		-	-		1,909		19,019		-		36,853
Meetings	-		-		-	-	-	2,420		-		-	-		-		-		-		2,420
Bank fees	-		-		-	-	1,066	-		274	1,	390	1,325		3,320		23,476		244		31,595
Other	799		2,214		-	67	-	-		-		100	-		-		1,945		-		5,125
Indirect allocation	 53,212		168,468		1,344	 7,234	 70,236	 8,467		1,569	11,	807	23,524		21,777		79,370		523		447,531
Total	\$ 942,131	\$	1,685,517	\$	19,687	\$ 83,502	\$ 350,662	\$ 171,689	\$	213,431	<u>\$ 163,</u>	838	\$ 126,634	\$	298,997	<u>\$5</u>	89,542	<u>\$</u> 1	04,599	<u>\$</u> 4	,750,229

	Fire Service Outreach		e Young Adults		Fallen Hero Research		NIOSH	NIST	First Responde <u>Center</u>			Management and <u>General</u>		Lobbying		Foundation Education		Fundraising		Page 21 Subtotal		Total	
Salaries	\$	59,310	\$	11,946	\$	26,040	\$-	\$ 2,245	\$ 10,59	6\$	72,167	\$	302,017	\$	1,320	\$	113,019	\$	284,733	\$	828,084	\$ 1,7	11,477
Employee benefits and taxes		13,751		2,370		5,283	-	540	2,59	0	14,938		61,199		430		22,851		63,544		183,562	3	71,058
Cost of goods sold		-		-		-	-	-	-		-		-		-		24,000		-		73,134		97,134
Depreciation		-		-		-	-	-	-		29,157		14,145		-		-		-		103,318	1	46,620
Professional fees		41,756		7,825		8,268	10,477	21,048	37,52	3	41,863		94,496		15		16,138		92,210		1,550,611	1,9	22,230
Travel		36,620		33,909		1,076	9,853	2,867	1,14	7	50,868		42,186		1,373		5,757		50,900		551,222	7	87,778
Rent		-		-		-	775	2,256	-		7,919		38,683		-		6,010		17,166		69,688	1	42,497
Office supplies		1,294		117		257	128	1,409	50	2	34,854		13,272		3		10,901		10,582		291,348	3	64,667
Insurance		219		49		141	-	7	2,63	1	465		6,131		1		371		1,178		19,329		30,522
Printing, postage, and communication		478		131		2,539	4	1,384	11	5	4,304		8,301		-		1,652		6,769		81,884	1	07,561
Scholarships		-		-		-	-	-	-		2,500		-		-		-		-		236,324	2	38,824
Contributed goods and services		-		-		-	-	-	-		27,923		-		-		-		58,160		238,201	3	24,284
Member fees and subscriptions		1,248		57		145	-	-	2,28	0	1,675		1,528		-		-		13,584		36,853		57,370
Meetings		-		-		-	-	-	4	1	592		2,677		114		-		591		2,420		6,435
Bank fees		13		6		-	-	-	-		676		7,111		-		-		6,171		31,595		45,572
Other		2,933		-		-	-	144	-		1,918		7,970		-		389		45,123		5,125		63,602
Indirect allocation		2,920		308		2,735	1,761		2,95	4	22,099		(535,508)		278		-		54,922		447,531		-
Total	\$	160,542	\$	56,718	\$	46,484	\$ 22,998	<u>\$ 31,900</u>	\$ 60,37	<u>9</u>	313,918	\$	64,208	\$	3,534	\$	201,088	\$	705,633	\$	4,750,229	\$ 6,4	17,631

	oartment Justice	of H	oartment omeland ecurity	Ass	erability essment roject	partment of insportation / FRA	1emorial Veekend	New York <u>City - FDNY</u>		<u>Scholarships</u>		Memorial Park		 Gift Shop	Golf <u>Tournaments</u>		_	Stair Climbs		Hal Bruno Camp for Children		ubtotal
Salaries	\$ 532,176	\$	273,460	\$	691	\$ 14,171	\$ 14,772	\$	11,856	\$	13,703	\$	25,723	\$ 12,456	\$	12,578	\$	51,170	\$	-	\$	962,756
Employee benefits and taxes	114,508		59,909		182	3,680	3,474		2,854		3,324		5,978	2,445		2,925		11,508		-		210,787
Cost of goods sold	-		-		-	-	-		-		-		-	8,602		-		-		-		8,602
Depreciation	-		-		-	-	-		-		-		101,500	-		-		-		-		101,500
Professional fees	235,083	1	,110,665		20,413	78,935	96,394		10,001		1,265		8,031	4,065		203,084		131,343		550	1	1,899,829
Travel	173,811		341,937		6	27,081	111,368		15,719		6		898	520		11,071		43,802		24,611		750,830
Rent	34,065		58,504		-	4,436	1,203		-		-		1,158	-		-		1,440		-		100,806
Office supplies	28,309		69,439		716	741	11,267		49,791		262		784	5,197		65,064		90,926		544		323,040
Insurance	1,952		3,547		1	32	29		18		43		105	38		5,923		9,239		-		20,927
Printing, postage, and communication	51,928		29,774		111	224	265		2,241		305		1,386	27		1,988		1,457		-		89,706
Scholarships	-		-		-	-	-		-		177,065		-	-		-		-		-		177,065
Contributed goods and services	-		-		-	-	53,015		-		-		-	525		576		35,000		5,175		94,291
Member fees and subscriptions	6,310		5,399		-	795	-		53,575		-		118	-		89		1,701		-		67,987
Meetings	-		-		-	-	-		5,139		-		-	-		-		75		-		5,214
Repair and maintenance	-		-		-	-	-		-		-		-	-		-		-		-		-
Bank fees	-		-		-	-	1,077		-		169		1,897	1,151		5,196		14,916		223		24,629
Other	 1,009		4,425		-	 154	 35		-		-		933	 			_	2,676		-		9,232
Total	\$ 1,179,151	\$ 1	,957,059	\$	22,120	\$ 130,249	\$ 292,899	\$	151,194	\$	196,142	\$	148,511	\$ 35,026	\$	308,494	\$	395,253	\$	31,103	\$ 4	4,847,201

	Fire Service Outreach		West Texas		Yarnell Arizona		NIOSH	NIST	Other NFFF Programs		Management and General		Lobbying		undation lucation	Fu	ndraising		Page 23 Subtotal	Total
Salaries	\$	28,714	\$	3,006	\$ 16	7 \$	- 6	\$ 5,941	\$	110,903	\$	105,940	\$	1,962	\$ 64,364	\$	285,525	\$	962,756	\$ 1,569,278
Employee benefits and taxes		7,027		878	5	5	-	1,063		23,595		26,731		564	13,272		63,155		210,787	347,127
Cost of goods sold		-		-	-		-	-		800		-		-	100		-		8,602	9,502
Depreciation		-		-	-		-	-		43,732		-		-	-		-		101,500	145,232
Professional fees		21,476		1,136	79	4	14,095	28,448		95,463		7,804		35	23,303		79,919		1,899,829	2,172,302
Travel		11,137		1,621	-		4,622	51,957		109,025		36,914		-	8,407		39,585		750,830	1,014,098
Rent		-		-	-		-	6,011		6,409		3,294		-	6,777		25,032		100,806	148,329
Office supplies		798		27	1	8	44	806		30,988		5,194		5	4,266		15,425		323,040	380,611
Insurance		66		4	-		-	16		4,188		5,539		3	239		1,172		20,927	32,154
Printing, postage, and communication		1,218		-	-		-	599		5,756		2,113		-	3,323		10,691		89,706	113,406
Scholarships		-		-	50,00	0	-	-		-		-		-	-		-		177,065	227,065
Contributed goods and services		-		-	-		-	-		22,374		-		-	-		87,123		94,291	203,788
Member fees and subscriptions		1,624		-	-		-	302		2,182		158		-	297		7,987		67,987	80,537
Meetings		4,891		-	-		-	-		1,288		2,030		-	388		2,512		5,214	16,323
Repair and maintenance		-		-	-		-	-		-		-		-	-		-		-	-
Bank fees		11		-	-		-	-		999		6,694		-	-		7,045		24,629	39,378
Other		-					-	59		1,701		545			 6,325		7,239		9,232	25,101
Total	\$	76,962	\$	6,672	\$ 51,03	4 \$	5 18,761	\$ 95,202	\$	459,403	\$	202,956	\$	2,569	\$ 131,061	\$	632,410	\$ 4	4,847,201	\$ 6,524,231

NATIONAL FALLEN FIREFIGHTERS FOUNDATION SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS Year Ended December 31, 2016

	Federal CFDA	Grant Identification	Federal
Federal Agency/Pass-Through Agency/Contract Name	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>	Expenditures
United States Department of Homeland Security (DHS):			
Assistance to Firefighters Grant Program:			
Pass-Through from Federal Emergency Management Agency			
Line-of-Duty Death and Prevention	97.044	EMW-2014-FP-00347	\$ 887,514
Line-of-Duty Death and Prevention	97.044	EMW-2015-FP-00302	156,536
Total federal expenditures - DHS			1,044,050
United States Department of Justice (DOJ):			
Edward Byrne Memorial State and Local Law			
Enforcement Assistance Discretionary Grants Program			
Network for Survivors	16.571	2016-PS-DX-K001	216,670
Network for Survivors	16.580	2012-PS-DX-0001	704,325
Total federal expenditures - DOJ			920,995
United States Department of Transportation (DOT):			
Railroad Research and Development Program			
Critical Incident Intervention	20.313	FR-RRD-0066-15-01-00	76,269
Total federal expenditures - DOT			76,269
United States Department of Commerce			
Pass-Through from National Institute of Standards and Technology	<u>,</u>		
National Fire Service Research Agenda Symposium	11.609	60NANB15D360	31,899
Total federal expenditures - Department of Commerce			31,899
United States Department of Health and Human Services			
U.S. Fire Service Technology Summit	93.262	1R13OH011135-01	20,000
Cardiac Disease Prevention	93.262	1R13OH011005-01	1,238
Total federal expenditures - Department of Health and Hun	nan Services		21,238
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 2,094,451

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

NATIONAL FALLEN FIREFIGHTERS FOUNDATION NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS Year Ended December 31, 2016

A. Basis of Presentation and Use of Estimates

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented using the accrual basis of accounting. The preparation of this schedule is in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*. Therefore, some amounts presented in the schedule may differ from amounts presented in or used in the preparation of the basic financial statements.

The principal estimates and assumptions used in the preparation of the accompanying schedule relate to cost allowability and allocability (see Note B). Actual results could differ from those estimates.

B. Federal Audits

The allowability of certain costs under government contracts and grants is subject to audit by the contracting agency. Certain indirect overhead costs charged to contracts and grants are subject to revisions based on government audits of those costs. Management believes that contract costs are consistent with Federal Acquisition Regulations and other applicable government cost principles, and costs subsequently disallowed, if any, upon audit by the government would not be material.

C. Indirect Cost Rate

The Foundation has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Trustees of National Fallen Firefighters Foundation

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of National Fallen Firefighters Foundation (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related consolidated statements of activities, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 14, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered National Fallen Firefighters Foundation's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of National Fallen Firefighters Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses.



Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether National Fallen Firefighters Foundation's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

) futino & Company

Bethesda, MD August 14, 2017

rubino.com



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Trustees of National Fallen Firefighters Foundation

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of National Fallen Firefighters Foundation (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related consolidated statements of activities, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 14, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered National Fallen Firefighters Foundation's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of National Fallen Firefighters Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses.



Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of National Fallen Firefighters Foundation is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered National Fallen Firefighters Foundation's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of National Fallen Firefighters Foundation's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

) fubino # (ompa

Bethesda, MD August 14, 2017

NATIONAL FALLEN FIREFIGHTERS FOUNDATION SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS Year Ended December 31, 2016

SECTION A – SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

1.	Туре	e of auditors' report issued:		U	nmodified
2.	Inter	rnal control over financial reporting:			
	a.	Material weakness(es) identified?			No
	b.	Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not conside material weaknesses?	red to be		No
3.	Non	compliance material to financial statements noted?			No
F	edera	l Awards			
4.	Inter	nal control over major programs:			
	c.	Material weakness(es) identified?			No
	d.	Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not conside material weakness(es)?	red to be		No
5.	Туре	e of auditors' report issued on compliance for major program	IS:	U	nmodified
6.	ccordance with		No		
7.	Iden	tification of major program:			
	1	Name of Federal Program	CFDA No.	Ex	penditures
		Network for Survivors Network for Survivors	16.571 16.580		\$216,670 \$704,325
8.	Doll	ar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type	B programs	\$	750,000
9.	Aud	itee qualified as low-risk?			Yes

NATIONAL FALLEN FIREFIGHTERS FOUNDATION SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS Year Ended December 31, 2016

SECTION B – FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FINDINGS

None reported

SECTION C – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None reported

NATIONAL FALLEN FIREFIGHTERS FOUNDATION SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS Year Ended December 31, 2016

This schedule is not applicable as there were no prior audit findings related to federal awards.